ABSTRACT

This document is prepared in accordance with the format requirements of ICPT conference proceedings. The 5th APTE Conference Proceedings will be prepared from camera-ready manuscripts received from authors. This manual of instruction is typed in the format that authors should use for the preparation of manuscripts. All authors should carefully follow the instructions given below, and proofread all pages in order to ensure high quality reproduction in the Conference Proceedings. The abstract shall contain not more than 250 words. Leave 3 blank lines between the last line of the title block and the abstract.

MAIN BODY LAYOUT

Layout of First Page

The first page contains a title block which should be arranged centrally. The title block contains the title of the paper with all letters in bold uppercase, followed by the names of authors, their affiliations and e-mail addresses. The main text of the paper will begin on the first page after the ABSTRACT.

Manuscript Identification and Page Numbers

All papers submitted have been assigned a reference number Axx. This reference number should be indicated on the top right hand corner on the first page. Each manuscript should also contain running page numbers on the bottom right corner of each page.

Text

The main text of the paper is to be typed single-spaced on A4 size papers, using Times New Roman of font size 11. All pages must have a minimum margin of 25 mm on all four sides. That is, the left, right, top and bottom margins must be at least 25 mm.

Start from the left margin and type as close to the right margin as possible without going beyond it. Double space between paragraphs, and indent new paragraphs six spaces.
Section Headings and Sub-Headings

Level 1 headings are in bold upper case, level 2 in bold title case, level 3 in underlined normal case, while level 4 is in *Italic*. All headings are Times New Roman of font size 11.

Figures

Figures may appear on the same page as the text. Alternatively, figures may be grouped together at the end of the paper. All figures must be complete with figure number and caption. Figure number and caption should be positioned below the figure, using Times New Roman of font size 11.

Photographs

Photographs should be black and white glossy prints. Only clear prints with good contrast should be used. Caption must be provided beneath every photograph using Times New Roman of font size 11.

Tables

Tables should be neatly typed and placed directly on the page. Alternatively, tables may be grouped together at the end of the paper. All tables must be complete with table number and caption. Table captions are to be typed above the tables. Explanatory notes may be provided as footnotes to tables.

REFERENCES

References should be cited in text by enclosing names of authors and year of publication in parentheses. References should be listed together at the end of the paper. They are arranged alphabetically by the family name of the first author. When two or more references by the same author are listed, the earliest work is listed first. All references listed must be cited in the text. References must contain names of all co-authors, year of publication, title, journal or conference name and issue number (or publisher and city of publication for books). The entire list of references should be single-spaced.

LENGTH OF PAPER

The maximum length of a paper is restricted to 10 (ten) A4 pages, inclusive of text, tables, figures and list of references. Overlength papers will not be considered for publication in the conference Proceedings.

SUBMISSION DEADLINE

The deadline for submission of the full papers is 31 July 2007. Please e-mail the electronic version (both Word and pdf files) to cvegohjk@nus.edu.sg.